

A ABAWD Eligibility and Requirements



An [able bodied adult\(g\)](#) without dependents (ABAWD) is limited to receiving three-months of NA benefits in three years.

NOTE During 2022, because of an approved ABAWD time limit waiver, ABAWD participants can receive more than three months of benefits.

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ABAWD Limited Eligibility

The ABAWD eligibility is limited to any three months of NA benefits in three-years. When an ABAWD participant meets an exemption or the work requirement, benefit months do not count toward the benefit time limit. When an ABAWD participant does not meet an exemption or a work requirement, benefit months count towards the three-month benefit time limit.

NOTE Any prorated benefit months a household receives do not count toward the ABAWD three-month limit.

The three-years is a fixed period. A new three-years begins on 01/01/2022 and runs continuously for three years. All ABAWD counters reset to zero benefit months starting in the first month of the new three years. (See [Example 1](#))

An ABAWD participant may receive only three countable months in the three years unless the participant meets **one** of the following:

- An ABAWD work requirement
- An ABAWD exemption

The ABAWD time limit does not apply to participants who are:

- 17 years of age or younger
- 50 years of age or older
- Mentally or physically unfit for work
- Responsible for a dependent child or residing in an NA budgetary unit where a member is age 17 or younger

- Pregnant
- Otherwise meets an NA Work Requirement Exemption

(For more information about exemptions, see [ABAWD Exemptions](#).)

The ABAWD Work Requirements

ABAWD participants are subject to the NA work requirements unless they meet an exemption. (See [NA Work Requirements](#) for more information about these requirements.)

ABAWD participants must meet additional work requirements to receive NA benefits beyond the three-month time limit. An ABAWD can meet the additional work requirement by doing **any** of the following:

- Working at least 20 hours per week (or an average of 80 hours per month). That would include self-employment, paid work, in-kind and volunteer unpaid work, or any combination of these activities.
- Working with average weekly earnings equal to the [Federal minimum wage\(g\)](#) multiplied by 30 hours, regardless of the number of hours worked.
- Participating in and complying with **one** of the following:

The SNAP CAN Program, other than a job search or a job search training program, 20 hours per week or an average of 80 hours a month.

NOTE The program may contain job search or job search training as a subsidiary component when the component is less than half of the required 20 hours per week.

Workforce Investment Opportunities Act (WIOA) Program or any component of WIOA.

Trade Adjustment Assistance (TAA) Act.

Participate at least half-time (as defined by the program) in a Recognized Refugee Resettlement Program (RRP) approved, funded, or operated by the Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR).

- Work as a migrant or seasonal farm worker not living in their home project area, and meet **any** of the following:

Following the job stream

Working a minimum of 30 hours weekly

Under contract or agreement to begin employment within 30 days

(See [Migrant or Seasonal Farm Worker – NA](#) for additional information.)

- Participate and comply with the CA Jobs, Tribal NEW, or Tribal TANF Employment Program.

ABAWD Good Cause

An ABAWD participant is determined to have good cause for not meeting the ABAWD work requirement when, due to circumstances beyond the control of the participant, the participant missed work, but would have worked an average of 20 hours per week. Good cause for not meeting the ABAWD work requirement could include, but is not limited to, **any** of the following:

- Illness
- Illness of other household members, requiring the presence of the participant
- Household emergency
- Unavailability of transportation

(For additional good cause reasons, see [NA Work Requirements Good Cause Reasons](#).)

ABAWD Reporting Requirements

ABAWD participants are assigned to NA reporting requirements as follows:

- When the certification period for a budgetary unit containing an ABAWD participant is longer than three months, the budgetary unit is assigned to Simplified Reporting.
- When the certification period for a budgetary unit containing an ABAWD participant is three-months or less, the budgetary unit is assigned to Standard Reporting.

NOTE ABAWD participants must report a drop in work hours below 80 per month for both Simplified and Standard Reporting. This requirement is in addition to NA reporting requirements. This requirement also applies to budgetary units containing ABAWD participants subject to the three-month time limit if they do not have a work exemption.

Procedures

For each participant, complete **all** of the following:

- Check whether there is an asterisk next to the participant's name on WERE.

When there is an asterisk, add the TI-BEGIN date. (See [TI-BEGIN Date](#) for AZTECS keying procedures.)

When there is no asterisk, review the countable months of the participant to determine whether the participant has reached their whole three-month limit. (See [Tracking ABAWD Countable Months](#) for instructions on how to read CODF.)

- Determine whether the participant meets an ABAWD exemption other than the Geographical Exemption. Complete the appropriate AZTECS screen with the Exemption Reason Code when needed. (See [ABAWD Exemptions](#) for the list of exemptions)

NOTE Participant statement verification is acceptable verification for the Unfit for Work ABAWD Exemption when the reason is obvious and not questionable. Documentation must include at least **one** of the following:

- Details of the interview with the participant that support unfitness for work.
- The reason a participant statement was accepted.
- Observations made during the interview such as cast, sling, wheelchair, or behavioral health issues.
- Why further verification was not requested.

- When the participant does not meet an ABAWD exemption, determine whether the participant meets an ABAWD work requirement. (See [ABAWD Work Requirements](#) for additional information)
- Complete the appropriate AZTECS screen to apply the Geographical Exemption when the ABAWD participant does not meet either an exemption or the ABAWD work requirement.

During the interview for all nonexempt ABAWD participants, explain **all** of the following information to the PI or authorized representative:

- The NA Work Requirements.
- ABAWD participants can meet the ABAWD work requirement by participating in the SNAP Career Advancement Network (SNAP CAN) Program.

NOTE Encourage the participant to contact the SNAP CAN program as early as possible to meet the ABAWD work requirements.

When no exemption exists, AZTECS sends the NA Work Requirements (X640) notice at approval informing the participant of work requirements and providing contact information for employment and training services.

Verification

Participation in the SNAP CAN Program, WIOA, or the Refugee Resettlement Program (RRP) of 20 hours per week must be verified. The work program must verify the participation of the participant. The FAA worker can assist with verification by speaking with the work program case manager.

Verify the ABAWD good cause reason when questionable.

AZTECS Keying Procedures

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- [Keying the TI-BEGIN Date on CODF](#)
- [Keying ABAWD Work Requirements on WERE](#)
- [Keying ABAWD Exemptions on WERE](#)
- [Keying WORW to Refer an ABAWD to the SNAP CAN Program](#)

Keying the WERE Screen for ABAWD Work Requirements

Key **one** of the following ABAWD work requirement codes in the EXPT RSN FS field on

the WERE screen:

- EM when the ABAWD participant:

Works at least 20 hours per week, average 80 hours per month.

Has self-employment income for at least 20 hours per week.

Has average weekly earnings equal to the [Federal minimum wage\(g\)](#) multiplied by 30 hours, regardless of the number of hours worked.

Is a migrant or seasonal farm worker not living in their home project area.

Is determined to have good cause.

- EV when the ABAWD participant meets the work requirement through unpaid work such as volunteering and In-kind work.
- WN when the ABAWD participant is actively participating and complying with the CA Jobs Program.
- PC when the ABAWD participant is actively participating and complying with a work program such as CA Jobs, Tribal NEW, or Tribal TANF Employment Program.

Examples

- 1) The ABAWD three-year period runs from 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2024 (36 months). Jack, an ABAWD participant, applies for NA on 01/10/2022. Jill, another ABAWD participant, applies for NA on 12/16/2024. The three-year period starts for each of them on 01/01/2022.

Legal Authorities

7 CFR 273.24(a)

7 CFR 273.24(b)

7 CFR 273.24(f)

FNS Waiver

[Prior Policy](#)

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